Paper size: A4

**Margin**: 2.50 on each side

**Line spacing**: 1.5

No strict formatting is required, however all compulsory items must be included.

Paper Title Goes Here….

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Author 2 Name\* goes here

Affiliation for Author 2 goes here (*Faculty/Department Name, University/Institute Name, Street Address, City, Postal Code, Country*; *Email address*)

\*Corresponding author

…. and so on from Author 4 and onwards

**Abstract [must]** upto 250 words only

This document shows the required format and appearance of a manuscript prepared for SPIE e-journals. The abstract should consist of a single paragraph containing no more than 200 words. It should be a summary of the paper and not an introduction. Because the abstract may be used in abstracting and indexing databases, it should be self-contained (i.e., no numerical references) and substantive in nature, presenting concisely the objectives, methodology used, results obtained, and their significance. A list of up to six keywords should immediately follow, with the keywords separated by commas and ending with a period.

**Keywords**: [must] Optics, Photonics, Light, Lasers, Templates, Journals (upto 6 keywords only)

# HEADING 1 (Introduction) [must]

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**MATERIALS AND METHODS**

**RESULTS**

**DISCUSSION**

Results and Discussion can be combined when required.

**CONCLUSION**

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**HEADING 1 (e.g., MATERIALS AND METHODS)**

This heading should NOT be numbered; UPPERCASE, Font 12, bold

**Heading 2**

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# FIGURES, TABLES AND EQUATIONS

# 1. Figures

Figures are numbered in the order in which they are called out in the text. It is acceptable to embed figures in the manuscript. All figure parts must be labeled (a), (b), etc. Each figure file should contain all parts of the figure. For example, Fig. 3 contains two parts (a) and (b); therefore, all of the labeled parts should be combined in a single file for Fig. 3. Further details about figure formatting can be found at <https://twistjournal.net/twist/information/authors>

A figure caption list should be provided below the figure in a separate line.



(b)

(a)

Fig. 3 Example of a figure caption: (a) sun and (b) blob.

[caption must be written in a separate line in the manuscript]

## **2. Tables**

Tables are numbered in the order in which they referred to. They should appear in the document in numerical order and as close as possible to their first reference in the text. Table captions are handled identically to those for figures, except that they appear above the table, and when called out in the text, the word “Table” is always spelled out. See Table 1 for an example.

**Table 1** Recommended fonts and sizes [no formatting allowed]

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Column 1** | **Column 2** | **Column 3** |
| Row 1 |  |  |
| Row 2 |  |  |
| Row 3 |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## **3. Formatting Equations**

Equations may appear inline with the text, if they are simple, short, and not of major importance; e.g., a = b/c. Important equations appear in their own line. For example, “The expression for the field of view is

$2a= \frac{(b+1)}{3c}$ (1)

where *a* is the …”

Principal equations are numbered, with the equation number placed within parentheses and right justified. Authors are strongly encouraged to use MS Word Equation Editor or MathType to create both in-text and display equations. Equations are considered to be part of a sentence and should be punctuated accordingly.

## **Funding Information [must],** no numbering,Font 12, Bold

See ‘Author guidelines’ for filling this information.

## **Declaration of Conflict [must],** no numbering, Font 12, Bold

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## **Acknowledgments** **[optional],** no numbering, Font 12, Bold

This unnumbered section is used to identify people who have aided the authors in accomplishing the work presented, to state conflicts of interest, and to acknowledge sources of funding.

## **References [must],** no numbering, Font 12, Bold

* We prefer APA 7th version and we recommend submitting this style of referencing. However, we will be considering the style for the final Galleys as provided by the author. **Note**: Our production team will not be modifying the references style except for major errors.
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